#### 机密★启用前

### 四川省 2024 年高等职业教育单独考试招生

## 文化素质考试(中职类)

#### 注意事项:

- 1. 文化素质考试时间 150 分钟, 满分 300 分 (语文、数学、英语各 100 分 )。
- 2. 文化素质考试包括语文、数学、英语三个部分。
- 3. 考生必须在答题卡指定位置作答,答在试卷、草稿纸上无效。
- 4. 涂写部分必须使用 2B 铅笔,书写部分必须使用 0.5 毫米黑色墨迹签字笔。

## 语 文

- 一、基础知识及其运用:本大题共 3 小题,每小题 5 分,共 15 分。在每小题列出的四个备选项中,只有一个是最符合题目要求的,请将其选出。
- 1. 下列词语字形书写和加点字注音完全正确的一组是

A. 秤杆 (chèng)

扣人心弦(xián)

n) 好高骛远

B. 酝酿 (niàng)

茕茕孑立 (qióng)

眼花瞭刮。

C. 皱褶(zhě)

命运多舛(cuǎn)

世外桃源

D. 掰开(bān)

羽扇纶巾 (guān)

声名鹊起

2. 下列语段中加点的成语使用不恰当的一项是

"外卖备注像遗言,店主救下一条命"的新闻故事中,陌生人用自己言之凿凿的质朴和善良,在干钧一发之际唤起他人对生命和生活的信心。另一方面,生活中,每个人都难免会遇到一时的困难而进退维谷甚至一筹莫展。当我们挺过困难节点时一定会领悟到,"凡是过往,皆为序章",奋斗者的明天,一定会更美好!

A. 言之凿凿

B. 千钧一发

C. 进退维谷

D. 一筹莫展

高职单招文化素质考试(中职类)·语文试题第1页(共4页)

- 3. 下列句子没有语病的一项是
  - A. 该节目通过以"水"为主线串起全部内容,完美地展现了峨眉山绚丽的自然风光、丰富的动植物资源和独特的地质地貌特征。
  - B. 半夏是常用的中药材,当自然降雨适中时,倒苗后的半夏从 8 月下旬开始随着温度降低而顺利出苗,进行第二个生长阶段。
  - C. 项目组耗时一个月做的高铁站模型图被合作方否定,这让组员们领悟到,要对行业标准了然于心,还要注重内容格式的细节。
  - D. 四川"爱媛"橙营养丰富,味道甘美,日益受到广泛认可,但这款水果能否端上海外餐桌,符合海外食品认证标准是前提。
- 二、文言文阅读:本题 5 分。在列出的四个备选项中,只有一个是最符合题目要求的,请将其选出。

阅读下面的文言文选段,完成第4小题。

子路率尔而对曰:"千乘之国,摄乎大国之间,加之以师旅,因之以饥馑,由也为之,比及三年,可使有勇,且知方也。"夫子哂之。"求,尔何如?"对曰:"方六七十,如五六十,求也为之,比及三年,可使足民。如其礼乐,以俟君子。""赤,尔何如?"对曰:"非曰能之,愿学焉。宗庙之事,如会同,端章甫,愿为小相焉。""点,尔何如?"鼓瑟希,铿尔,舍瑟而作,对曰:"异乎三子者之撰。"子曰:"何伤乎?亦各言其志也!"曰:"莫春者,春服既成,冠者五六人,童子六七人,浴乎沂,风乎舞雩,咏而归。"

(节选自《论语・子路、曾皙、冉有、公西华侍坐》)

4. 对下列句子中加点词的解释,不正确的一项是

A. 因之以饥馑

因:继续,接着。

B. 夫子哂之

哂: 笑, 微笑。

C. 舍瑟而作

作: 站起来。

D. 何伤乎

伤:悲伤。

- 三、翻译与默写:本大题共2小题,第5小题6分,第6小题4分,共10分。
- 5. 请把第二大题文言文选段中的画线句子翻译成现代汉语。

莫春者,春服既成,冠者五六人,童子六七人,浴乎沂,风乎舞雩,咏而归。

6. 补写出下列名篇名句中的空缺部分。

(1) 君不见高堂明镜悲白发,	。(李白	《将进酒》
-----------------	------	-------

(2) 此去经年, 。(柳永《雨霖铃・寒蝉凄切》)

高职单招文化素质考试(中职类)・语文试题第2页(共4页)

四、现代文阅读:本大题共3小题,每小题10分,共30分。阅读下面的文字、完成第7—9题。

#### 篾 编

#### 李晓东

俗话说,人比人,气死人。同荣根比,我总觉得自己太失败了。

荣根是我的发小,我俩玩得好,经常一起上山拔野竹笋。初中毕业后,我们都回村种田。一年后,荣根拜本乡一位老篾匠为师,很快就喜欢上了篾编手艺,成为学徒中的佼佼者。但我,还是觉得种田更踏实。

后来,荣根不甘心在乡村四处做活,便带着妻子来到汝城,开了家篾编店。某天, 我突然接到他的电话:"木根,请你帮忙到樟源岭上找几根桂竹,我有急用!"

几天后, 我带着桂竹来到汝城。走进荣根的篾编店, 他正低头刮磨篾丝, 看见我, 赶忙放下活计, 沏茶让座, 同我聊起来。

荣根说,因为普通篾编制品销路不好,他开始尝试篾编工艺制品,绞尽脑汁地在凉席上"作画"。他创作的《龙凤呈祥》等作品,颇受欢迎。这让他看到了希望,专程奔赴偏远山区,拜老篾匠为师,进一步学习篾编工艺。他展示给我看的《三顾茅庐》,人物栩栩如生,意趣盎然。他说自己花了一年时间,先熟悉相关历史人物和事件,再构思编织,编了拆,拆了又编,多次反复,总算完成。

见我一脸惊讶,他笑道:"篾编工艺并不简单,基本功包括砍、锯、切、剖、拉、撬、编、织、削、磨等,每一个步骤都要反复实践,比种田难多了。制作篾编工艺品,需要上好的竹子。你帮我留意一下,看看老家还有没有优质桂竹。"

当我再次带着桂竹来到汝城时,荣根又开了一间新店,叫竹艺馆。馆内,墙壁上挂满了篾编工艺品。其中一幅《八骏图》,尤其抢眼。见我看得出神,荣根告诉我,编织《八骏图》的材质正是我上次带来的桂竹。他拍拍我的肩:"你种田之余,还可以多栽些桂竹,全供应给我。有钱大家赚嘛。"

近年,荣根被评为省级"非遗"篾编技艺传承人。他的工作室里,各种篾编制品美不胜收。其中,篾编画《清明上河图》堪称镇馆之宝,那是他历时三年编织而成的。里面的人物、动物、街道、树木、河流、桥梁等,场景逼真,气韵生动,桂竹篾丝薄如蝉翼、滑如绸帛。他说,这三年里,除了编竹席维系生计,每天都要花十几个小时编织《清明上河图》,几乎没有休息日。作品问世后,有人出高价购买,都被他婉言谢绝。

又一次去给荣根送桂竹时,他告诉我:"我最近迷上瓷胎篾编,就是用竹篾在瓷器上编织图案。"临别时,他突然喊住我,说想收我的儿子小竹为徒。

我忙不迭地点头,说:"小竹能拜你为师,是他的福分!"

高职单招文化素质考试(中职类)・语文试题第3页(共4页)

"哪里哪里,篾编工艺正需要年轻人加入,把咱老祖宗的绝活传下去!"荣根一脸郑重。

(有删改)

- 7. 有人出高价购买《清明上河图》,荣根为什么婉言谢绝?请依据文本简析原因。
- 8. 请简要概括并分析荣根这个人物形象的优秀品质。
- 9. 本文有"我"和荣根两条线索,请概括两条线索的内容并简析各自的作用。
- 五、写作: 本大题共 2 小题, 第 10 小题 10 分, 第 11 小题 30 分, 共 40 分。
- 10. 阅读下面的材料,根据提示和要求完成应用文写作。

北斗星职业中学将于 2024 年 3 月 29 日举行"为青春喝彩"的文艺晚会,要求全体同学前往观看。

请你以学校的名义拟写一份通知,并在其中写明至少两条观看晚会的注意事项。要求:格式正确,内容完整具体,语言简洁。

11. 阅读下面的材料,根据提示和要求作文。

最近,几位同学都聊到了自己的烦恼:临近期末,想尽可能地投入学习,却常把时间浪费在没有意义的人际交往上。比如,午间想休息,总有同学来聊八卦;周末想学习,总有同学邀约去玩。如果直接拒绝,就会被认为清高,被疏远,可自己又不想把同学关系搞僵……现在不知道怎么做才好。

请你就此写一篇文章,帮助同学们消除困惑。

要求:①针对写作任务,选好角度,确定立意,自拟题目;②不少于400字;③不要套作,不得抄袭:④不得泄露个人信息;⑤用规范汉字书写。

高职单招文化素质考试(中职类)·语文试题第4页(共4页)

#### 机密★启用前

### 四川省 2024 年高等职业教育单独考试招生

## 文化素质考试(中职类)

#### 注意事项:

- 1. 文化素质考试时间 150 分钟,满分 300 分(语文、数学、英语各 100 分)。
- 2. 文化素质考试包括语文、数学、英语三个部分。
- 3. 考生必须在答题卡指定位置作答,答在试卷、草稿纸上无效。
- 4. 涂写部分必须使用 2B 铅笔,书写部分必须使用 0.5 毫米黑色墨迹签字笔。

## 数学

- 一、单项选择题:本大题共 10 小题,每小题 5 分,共 50 分。在每小题列出的四个备选项中只有一个是最符合题目要求的,请将其选出。
- 1. 已知集合 $M = \{-4, -2, 2, 4\}$ , N为自然数集,则 $M \cap N = N$ 
  - A. Ø

B.  $\{2,4\}$ 

C.  $\{-4, -2\}$ 

- D.  $\{-4, -2, 2, 4\}$
- 2. 已知平面向量a = (3, -2), b = (-2, 4), 则a + b =
  - A. (-1,0)

B. (-1, 2)

C. (1,0)

D. (1, 2)

- 3. 函数  $y = \frac{1}{x+2}$  的定义域是
  - A.  $(-2,+\infty)$

B.  $(-\infty, -2) \cup (-2, +\infty)$ 

C.  $(2,+\infty)$ 

- D.  $(-\infty,2) \cup (2,+\infty)$
- 4. 不等式(*x*−5)(*x*+3)≤0的解集为
  - A. [-3,5]

B.  $(-\infty, -3] \cup [5, +\infty)$ 

C. (-3,5)

- D.  $(-\infty, -3) \cup (5, +\infty)$
- 5. 在等差数列 $\{a_n\}$ 中, $a_1=1$ , $a_2+a_4=14$ ,则 $a_6=$ 
  - A. 13

B. 14

C. 15

D. 16

高职单招文化素质考试(中职类)・数学试题第1页(共3页)

- 6. 已知 $a=3^{\frac{4}{5}}$ ,  $b=27^{\frac{2}{5}}$ ,  $c=9^{\frac{1}{5}}$ , 则
  - A. a < b < c

B. b < a < c

C. a < c < b

- D. c < a < b
- 7. 已知角 $\alpha$ 的顶点为坐标原点,始边与x轴的非负半轴重合,终边经过点( $\sqrt{7}$ ,3),

则  $\sin \alpha =$ 

A. 
$$-\frac{\sqrt{7}}{3}$$

B.  $-\frac{3}{4}$ 

C. 
$$\frac{3}{4}$$

0.  $\frac{\sqrt{7}}{3}$ 

- 8. 已知椭圆方程为 $\frac{x^2}{36} + \frac{y^2}{20} = 1$ ,则该椭圆的离心率为
  - A.  $\frac{1}{6}$

B.  $\frac{1}{2}$ 

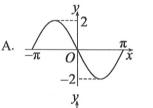
C.  $\frac{2}{3}$ 

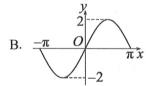
- D.  $\frac{\sqrt{5}}{3}$
- 9. 已知 $a, b \in \mathbb{R}$ ,则"a > 0且b > 0"是"a + b > 0"的
  - A. 充分且不必要条件

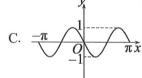
B. 必要且不充分条件

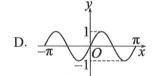
C. 充要条件

- D. 既不充分又不必要条件
- 10. 函数  $y = \sin(2x + \pi)$  在区间  $[-\pi, \pi]$  上的图象大致为







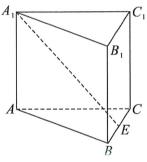


- 二、填空题:本大题共3小题,每小题4分,共12分。
- 11. 若 $\log_3(a+1)=0$ ,则a=\_\_\_\_\_.
- 12. 记 $S_n$  为等比数列 $\{a_n\}$ 的前n 项和. 若 $a_2 = 8$ ,  $a_5 = 1$ , 则 $S_5 =$ \_\_\_\_\_\_.
- 13.  $\triangle ABC$ 的内角 A , B , C的对边分别为 a , b , c . 已知  $A=\frac{\pi}{6}$  ,  $c=\frac{a}{4}$  , 那么

 $\sin C = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}.$ 

高职单招文化素质考试(中职类)・数学试题第2页(共3页)

- 三、解答题:本大题共 3 小题,第 14 小题 12 分,第 15、16 小题各 13 分,共 38 分。解答应写出文字说明、证明过程或演算步骤。
- 14. 某超市举行开业促销活动. 顾客从装有 2 个红球、4 个黄球、14 个白球的盒子中任抽取一球(假设每个球被抽到的可能性相同),抽到红球、黄球、白球分别获得面额 50 元、30 元、20 元的代金券一张.
  - (1) 求顾客抽到红球的概率;
  - (2) 设 5 为顾客获得的代金券面额 (单位:元),求随机变量 5 的均值.
- 15. 如图,在三棱柱  $ABC A_1B_1C_1$  中,侧棱  $AA_1$  上底面 ABC , AB = BC = AC = 1 ,  $AA_1 = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$  , E 为 BC 的中点.
  - (1)证明:  $A_1E \perp BC$ ;
  - (2) 求直线 AE 与平面 ABC 所成的角的大小.



- 16. 已知抛物线 $C: y^2 = 2px (p > 0)$ ,点A (-1,0),B (0,1),C的焦点F到原点O的距离等于 $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{8}|AB|$ .
  - (1)求C的标准方程;

(2)设M 是C上的点. 当 $\triangle ABM$  的面积取得最小值时,求M 的坐标.

#### 机密★启用前

## 四川省 2024 年高等职业教育单独考试招生

# 文化素质考试(中职类)

#### 注意事项:

- 1. 文化素质考试时间 150 分钟,满分 300 分(语文、数学、英语各 100 分)。
- 2. 文化素质考试包括语文、数学、英语三个部分。
- 3. 考生必须在答题卡指定位置作答,答在试卷、草稿纸上无效。
- 4. 涂写部分必须使用 2B 铅笔,书写部分必须使用 0.5 毫米黑色墨迹签字笔。

### 英 语

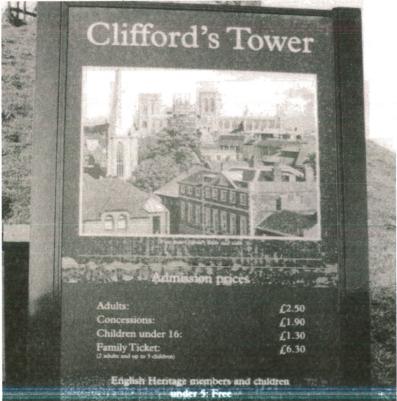
_	·、单项填空:本大 中,选出最佳选		4小题 2 分,共 20 分。	从 A、B、C、D 四个备选	
1	. – Sorry to have ke	ept you waiting so	long.		
	A. Certainly not		B. I'm afraid not		
	C. That's all right		D. You are welcom	me	
2	2. Frank usually has	coffee and cookies	s for breakfas	t.	
	A. a	B. an	C. the	D. /	
3	. The medical team	set off Si	unday morning.		
	A. in	B. at	C. on	D. from	
4	. This kind of flowe	er smells	and sells		
	A. good; good		B. good; well		
	C. well; well		D. well; good		
5	5. The knife is very I cut my finger.				
	A. heavy	B. dirty	C. old	D. sharp	
6	6. Table tennis is played everywhere in China, it the most popular sport there.				
	A. making	B. makes	C. made	D. to make	
7	. I can't m	y cell phone. Have	e you seen it?		
	A. lend	B. find	C. sell	D. touch	
8	8. The man is standing in front of the cinema is Robert's father.				
	A. who	B. which	C. whose	D. whom	

高职单招文化素质考试(中职类)・英语试题第1页(共8页)

9. I don't think	possible to master a fo	reign language v	without much prac	tice.
A. this	B. that C. s	0	D. it	
10. I bought a new car	in 2023, but I th	e old one yet, so	at the moment I h	ave two cars.
A. didn't sell	B. haven't sold C. l	nadn't sold	D. don't sell	
二、语言应用:本大:选出最佳选项。	题共 10 小题,每小题 2		从A、B、C 三个	备选项中,
	Part	A		
	O Chinatown, you should Maritime Museum Cable Car Chinatown North Beach			
A. go straight	B. turn right		C. turn left	
12. This is probably a	2024 Year of			
T	he Dragon			
PERSONAL SELECT AND ADDRESS OF THE PERSONAL PROPERTY AND ADDRESS OF THE PERSONAL PROPERTY ADDRESS OF THE PERSONAL PROPERTY ADDRESS OF THE PERSONAL PROPERTY ADDRESS OF THE PERSONAL PRO	r New Year			
Satur 3:0 FOOD - M The Ir CLAS Dean's Of	Community Table day, February 10th 0 pm - 5:00 pm USIC - DRAGON DANCE Celebration sponsored by istitute for Cultural Unity, fice, & Modern Languages			
A. letter	B. poster		C. note	

高职单招文化素质考试(中职类)・英语试题第2页(共8页)

13. How much is the family ticket?



A. 6.30 pounds.

B. 3.80 pounds.

C. 2.50 pounds.

14. Who is this notice meant for?



A. Doctors.

B. Chefs.

C. Hairdressers.

高职单招文化素质考试(中职类)・英语试题第3页(共8页)

15. Where can you see this notice?

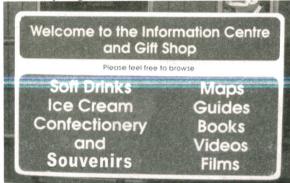


A. Near a river.

B. Beside a lake.

C. By the sea.

16. What can you get from the Information Centre and Gift Shop?



- A. Maps and Souvenirs.
- B. Hot Dogs and Soft Drinks.
- C. Ice Creams and Potato Chips.
- 17. If you want a pair of 30-dollar shoes and a pair of socks, you should pay \_\_\_\_\_.



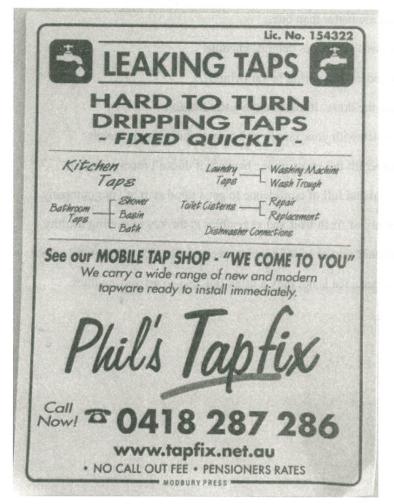
A. 5 dollars

B. 30 dollars

C. 35 dollars

高职单招文化素质考试(中职类)·英语试题第4页(共8页)

#### Part B



- 18. What does *Phil's Tapfix* provide?
  - A. Door-to-door services.
  - B. Washing machines.
  - C. Leaking taps.
- 19. Which statement is true?
  - A. You have to pay for your calling for help.
  - B. A quick install of tapwares is available.
  - C. It is hard to turn to *Phil's Tapfix*.
- 20. Which is NOT mentioned?
  - A. Services *Phil's Tapfix* provides.
  - B. Ways to contact Phil's Tapfix.
  - C. Fees *Phil's Tapfix* asks for.

高职单招文化素质考试(中职类)・英语试题第5页(共8页)

三、阅读理解:本大题共 10 小题,每小题 3 分,共 30 分。阅读下列短文,从 A、B、C、D 四个备选项中,选出最佳选项。

#### A

I just returned from the greatest summer vacation! It was so fantastic, and I never wanted it to end. I spent eight days in Paris, France. My best friends, Henry and Steve, went with me. We had a beautiful hotel room in the Latin Quarter, and it wasn't even expensive. We had a balcony with a wonderful view.

We visited many famous tourist places. My favorite was the Louvre, a well-known museum. I was always interested in art, so <u>that</u> was a special treat for me. The museum is so huge you could spend weeks there. Henry got tired walking around the museum and said "Enough! I need to take a break and rest."

We took lots of breaks and sat in cafes along the river Seine. The French food we ate was delicious. The wines were tasty, too. Steve's favorite part of the vacation was the hotel breakfast. He said he would be happy if he could eat croissants like those forever. We had so much fun that we're already talking about our next vacation!

21.	. What did the writer	think of their summer vac	cation?	
	A. Touching.	B. Excellent.	C. Relaxing.	D. Funny.
22.	. How many of them	went for the vacation?		
	A. One.	B. Two.	C. Three.	D. Four.
23.	. The underlined word	d "that" in paragraph 2 re	fers to	
	A. the view from the	e balcony	B. the hotel price	
	C. the visit to the Lo	ouvre	D. the French food	
24. What did Steve like most about the vacation?				
	A. The hotel breakfa	ast.	B. The famous museum.	
	C. The tasty wine.		D. The beautiful room.	
25.	. Where is the text mo	ost probably from?		
	A. A diary.	B. A newspaper.	C. A notice.	D. A guidebook.
		В		

Having a good attitude and good manners are important both at an interview and on the job. Managers agree that a person's attitude can be more important than their work experience. Your attitude makes a big difference.

If you are excited about being at the interview and are eager to be hired for the job, the employer will probably consider you for the job. If you speak softly and look at your feet during the interview, the employer may not consider you for the job.

高职单招文化素质考试(中职类)·英语试题第6页(共8页)

Good manners at an interview and at your work are very important. The way you act tells a great deal to an employer. If you're polite and kind, it says that you get along with people and you have a respect for seniority, company managers and supervisors.

One of the first manners an employer will look for in the interview is <u>punctuality</u>. This shows whether you're reliable and will be to work on time. Being late for an interview could reduce your chances of being hired.

When you meet the manager, smile. Then, offer a friendly greeting of "Hello" or "Hi". Give the manager a firm handshake. Address the manager as Mr. or Ms. unless he or she asks you to call him or her by the first name. This shows that you have respect for the manager's position. Also, look at the manager directly in the eyes, not down at your feet.

During the interview, sit up straight in the chair. It shows that you're alert and interested. Keep your hands and feet still during the interview. And, never chew gum.

- 26. What is the text mainly about?
  - A. Ways to get along well with others.
  - B. How to greet the manager of your company.
  - C. The interviewee's excitement and eagerness to be hired.
  - D. The importance of attitude and manners at an interview and at work.
- 27. What should you do according to paragraph 3?
  - A. Be polite and kind at an interview.
  - B. Give the manager a firm handshake.
  - C. Tell the manager that you are respectful.
  - D. Share your experience with the employer.
- 28. What does the underlined word "punctuality" in paragraph 4 probably mean?
  - A. Being reliable.

B. Being excited.

C. Being at work.

- D. Being on time.
- 29. Which of the following can show your respect for the manager?
  - A. Looking down at you feet.
- B. Addressing him or her as Mr. or Ms.
- C. Speaking as softly as you can.
- D. Calling him or her by the first name.
- 30. Why should you sit up straight at an interview?
  - A. To prove that you are polite.
  - B. To keep your hands and feet still.
  - C. To show you are alert and interested.
  - D. To look at the manager directly in the eyes.

高职单招文化素质考试(中职类)·英语试题第7页(共8页)

- 四、翻译: 本大题共 10 小题, 每小题 3 分, 共 30 分。请将下面的英语句子翻译成汉语。
- 31. Two heads are better than one.
- 32. Our plane was two hours behind schedule.
- 33. If winter comes, can spring be far behind?
- 34. We all like the dress. It must be the latest fashion.
- 35. Keep in touch with your family and friends during your travels.
- 36. I'd like to return the smart phone because it doesn't receive signals.
- 37. I am excited and full of confidence to get a good start at your company.
- 38. Eating plenty of fresh fruit and vegetables is the key to staying healthy.
- 39. My vocational school experience has prepared me for a successful career.
- 40. To the Chinese, tea is not only a drink but also an art and a culture.

高职单招文化素质考试(中职类)・英语试题第8页(共8页)