

四川省 2025 年高等职业教育单独考试招生

文化素质考试（普高类）

注意事项：

- 文化素质考试时间 150 分钟，满分 300 分（语文、数学、英语各 100 分）。
- 文化素质考试包括语文、数学、英语三个部分。
- 考生必须在答题卡指定位置作答，答在试卷、草稿纸上无效。
- 涂写部分必须使用 2B 铅笔，书写部分必须使用 0.5 毫米黑色墨迹签字笔。

语 文

一、基础知识及其运用：本大题共 3 小题，每小题 5 分，共 15 分。在每小题列出的四个备选项中，只有一个是最符合题目要求的，请将其选出。

1. 下列词语字形书写和加点字注音完全正确的一组是

- | | | |
|--------------|------------|------------|
| A. 忸怩（niè） | 茅塞顿开（sè） | 果实累累（léi） |
| B. 衣襟（jīn） | 锲而不舍（qiè） | 潜移默化（qián） |
| C. 粗犷（guǎng） | 敦敦教导（jiào） | 戮力同心（lù） |
| D. 肖像（xiào） | 筚路蓝缕（lǚ） | 叱咤风云（zhà） |

2. 下列语段中加点的成语使用不恰当的一项是

北京电影制片厂著名表演艺术家于洋，初入行时，导演认为他具备真诚质朴、刚毅机智的气质，炯炯有神的眼睛中也有“一种贼光”，完全可以演绎好与敌人的虚与委蛇。果然，在之后的《英雄虎胆》一剧中，于洋突破刻板化、标签化的人物刻画模式，一出场便先声夺人，精彩的表演让他一夜之间红遍大江南北。其后，他在《戴手铐的旅客》中对老公公安刘杰这一角色的精彩演绎，更让人拍手称快，创造了观影人次破亿的骄人成绩。

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| A. 炯炯有神 | B. 虚与委蛇 |
| C. 先声夺人 | D. 拍手称快 |

3. 下列句子没有语病的一项是

- A. 人工智能全球治理应坚持广泛参与、协商一致原则，在充分尊重各国政策和实践差异性的基础上，推动形成广泛的国际共识。
- B. 东风-16 导弹是一种单级固体弹道导弹，继承了东风-11 的技术，填补了之前东风-15 和东风-21 的导弹射程，在技术上有较大突破。
- C. 目前，成都航空口岸国际及地区定期直飞客货运航线已恢复拓展至 85 条，航程终点覆盖亚洲、欧洲、北美洲等多个国家和地区。
- D. 威胁我国粮食安全的挑战和风险不仅仍然存在，而且粮食产量爬坡难、滑坡易，所以我们不能因为连续丰收而对粮食生产掉以轻心。

二、文言文阅读：本题 5 分。在列出的四个备选项中，只有一个是符合题目要求的，请将其选出。

阅读下面的文言文选段，完成第 4 小题。

夜缒而出，见秦伯，曰：“秦、晋围郑，郑既知亡矣。若亡郑而有益于君，敢以烦执事。越国以鄙远，君知其难也，焉用亡郑以陪邻？邻之厚，君之薄也。若舍郑以为东道主，行李之往来，共其乏困，君亦无所害。且君尝为晋君赐矣，许君焦、瑕，朝济而夕设版焉，君之所知也。夫晋，何厌之有？既东封郑，又欲肆其西封，若不阙秦，将焉取之？阙秦以利晋，唯君图之。”秦伯说，与郑人盟。使杞子、逢孙、杨孙戍之，乃还。

（选自《左传·烛之武退秦师》）

4. 对下列句子中加点词的解释，不正确的一项是

- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| A. 若亡郑而有益于君 | 亡：使……灭亡，灭掉。 |
| B. 若舍郑以为东道主 | 舍：放弃。 |
| C. 行李之往来 | 行李：行囊。 |
| D. 朝济而夕设版焉 | 济：渡河。 |

三、翻译与默写：本大题共 2 小题，第 5 小题 6 分，第 6 小题 4 分，共 10 分。

5. 请把第二大题文言文选段中画线的句子翻译成现代汉语。

既东封郑，又欲肆其西封，若不阙秦，将焉取之？

6. 补写出下列名篇名句中的空缺部分。

- （1）花径不曾缘客扫，_____。（杜甫《客至》）
- （2）_____，翠峰如簇。（王安石《桂枝香·金陵怀古》）

四、现代文阅读：本大题共 3 小题，每小题 10 分，共 30 分。

阅读下面的文字，完成第 7~9 题。

画家的孤独

颜勇强

①画家决定卖掉最得意的作品。

②创作源于画家和妻子的一次争吵。那次争吵过后，画家心情烦闷，独自来到了沙滩上，心中涌起一股莫名的孤独感。

③画家用心地描绘着每一个细节，与其说是画这苍茫的景象，倒不如说是描绘画家自己的内心。

④画家张贴了出售告示，一些自命不凡的艺术评论家、附庸风雅的富商以及怀揣梦想的年轻艺术家纷纷前来观赏这幅画。他们在画前驻足，或点头称赞，或摇头叹息，每个人都有着自己的解读。

⑤然而，这些人似乎只看到了画的表面，而没有真正理解画中的深意。

⑥画家感到有些失望，他开始怀疑自己的画作是否真的有价值。

⑦就在他陷入绝望的时候，一个神秘的买家走进了画廊。

⑧他在画作《孤独》前静静地站了很久，一言不发。画家好奇地看着这个买家，心中涌起一股莫名的期待。

⑨画廊外的街道上，一只流浪猫慢悠悠地走过，阳光洒在它的身上，仿佛给它披上了一层金色的外衣。画家的思绪不禁飘远，他想起自己曾经也像这只流浪猫一样，孤独地在这个世界上寻找着自己的归宿。

⑩终于，买家开口了。他的声音温和，富有磁性：“这幅画，我要了。”

⑪画家惊喜万分，连忙问道：“您真的懂这幅画吗？”

⑫买家微微点了点头，说：“这幅画中的孤独，我感同身受。它让我看到了画家当时的心境，离别、无助、孤独等情感充斥着整个画面，这绝对是一件可以流传后世的艺术珍品，所以，我一定要买下。”

⑬画家很激动，终于找到懂自己的人。买家出手十分大方，开了一个让画家不敢想象的高价。

⑭卖完画后，画家仿佛被注入了一股新的力量。他不再被孤独的心灵所困扰，而是充满了创作的激情。他开始频繁地外出写生，寻找灵感的源泉。他看到一对老人在公园里散步，画出了《幸福的模样》；他看到年轻的情侣在雨中漫步，画出了《雨中的恋人》。他的画作越来越丰富，越来越有感染力。

⑮日子一天天过去，画家的名气越来越大，成为了一位真正的艺术大师。

⑯然而，他始终没有忘记那幅《孤独》，直到有一天，画家在家里整理物品，无意中打开了妻子的衣柜，却惊讶地发现，那幅《孤独》端端正正地摆放在柜子最里面。

（有修改）

7. 第⑨段画线的句子反映了画家复杂的心情，请联系上下文简要分析。

8. 哪些因素使画家“成为了一位真正的艺术大师”？请依据第⑭段概括并分析。

9. 小说中画家妻子的形象和孙犁小说《荷花淀》中水生嫂的形象有哪些相似之处？请简要分析。

五、写作：本题 40 分。

10. 阅读下面的材料，根据提示和要求作文。

有人说，兴趣是最好的老师；也有人说，兴趣不能当饭吃。

请完整理解材料，联系实际写一篇文章。

要求：①选准角度，确定立意，自选文体，自拟标题；②不少于 500 字；③不要套作，不得抄袭；④不得泄露个人信息；⑤用规范汉字书写。

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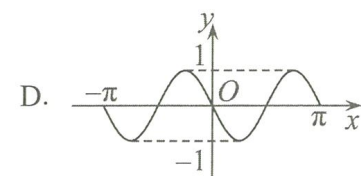
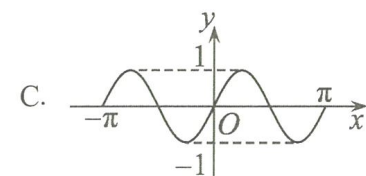
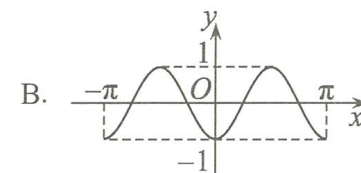
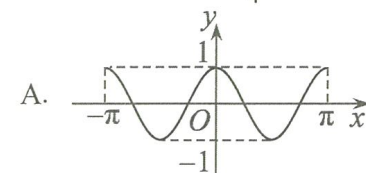
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数 学

一、单项选择题：本大题共 10 小题，每小题 5 分，共 50 分。在每小题列出的四个备选项中只有一个是符合题目要求的，请将其选出。

1. 已知集合 $M = \{x | -5 < x \leq 2\}$ ， $N = \{-6, -5, 0, 2, 3\}$ ，则 $M \cap N =$
 - A. $\{-5, 0\}$
 - B. $\{0, 2\}$
 - C. $\{-5, 2\}$
 - D. $\{-5, 0, 2\}$
2. 函数 $y = \frac{x+1}{\sqrt{x+1}}$ 的定义域是
 - A. $(-1, +\infty)$
 - B. $[-1, +\infty)$
 - C. $(-\infty, -1)$
 - D. $(-\infty, -1]$
3. 设 $\{a_n\}$ 是等差数列. 若 $a_1 = 1$ ， $a_3 = 5$ ，则 $\{a_n\}$ 的前 6 项和为
 - A. 21
 - B. 25
 - C. 32
 - D. 36
4. 设 i 为虚数单位. 若 i^n 是正实数，且 n 为小于 6 的正整数，则 $n =$
 - A. 2
 - B. 3
 - C. 4
 - D. 5
5. 不等式 $x^2 - 9x - 22 \geq 0$ 的解集为
 - A. $[-11, 2]$
 - B. $[-2, 11]$
 - C. $(-\infty, -11] \cup [2, +\infty)$
 - D. $(-\infty, -2] \cup [11, +\infty)$
6. 已知函数 $f(x) = |\ln x|$. 若 $a = f\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)$ ， $b = f\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)$ ， $c = f(4)$ ，则 a, b, c 的大小关系为
 - A. $a < b < c$
 - B. $a < c < b$
 - C. $b < a < c$
 - D. $c < b < a$

7. 函数 $y = \cos^2\left(x + \frac{\pi}{4}\right) - \sin^2\left(x + \frac{\pi}{4}\right)$ 在区间 $[-\pi, \pi]$ 上的图象大致为



8. 若椭圆 $\frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1 (a > b > 0)$ 的离心率为 $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$ ，则双曲线 $\frac{x^2}{a^2} - \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1$ 的离心率为

- A. $\frac{\sqrt{6}}{2}$
- B. $\sqrt{3}$
- C. $\sqrt{6}$
- D. $2\sqrt{3}$

9. $\triangle ABC$ 的内角 A, B, C 的对边分别为 a, b, c . 若 $b(\sin B + \sin C) + c \sin C = a \sin A$ ，则 $A =$

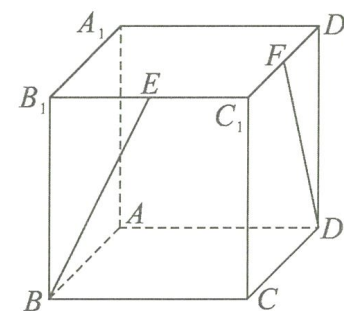
- A. $\frac{\pi}{6}$
- B. $\frac{\pi}{3}$
- C. $\frac{2\pi}{3}$
- D. $\frac{5\pi}{6}$

10. 如图所示，在正方体 $ABCD - A_1B_1C_1D_1$ 中， E 为 B_1C_1 的中点， F 为 C_1D_1 的中点. 给出下列四个命题：

- ①直线 BE 与直线 DF 异面；
- ②直线 BE 与直线 AA_1 相交；
- ③直线 BE 与直线 CD 垂直；
- ④直线 BE 与平面 ADD_1A_1 平行.

其中所有真命题的编号是

- A. ①②
- B. ①④
- C. ②③
- D. ③④



二、填空题：本大题共 3 小题，每小题 4 分，共 12 分。

11. 已知平面向量 $\boldsymbol{a} = (3, m)$ ， $\boldsymbol{b} = (1, 3)$ ，且 $\boldsymbol{a} // \boldsymbol{b}$ ，则 $m =$ _____.
12. 在等比数列 $\{a_n\}$ 中， $a_1 = 2$ ， $a_5 = 8$ ，则 $a_9 =$ _____.
13. 已知圆锥的体积为 $6\sqrt{2}\pi \text{ cm}^3$ ，且它的侧面展开图是一个半圆，则该圆锥的底面半径为 _____ cm.

三、解答题：本大题共 3 小题，第 14 小题 12 分，第 15、16 小题各 13 分，共 38 分。
解答应写出文字说明、证明过程或演算步骤。

14. 甲、乙参加学校科普知识竞赛，竞赛成绩不低于 96 分可获“一等奖”。为预测甲、乙的竞赛结果，收集了两人的模拟竞赛成绩（单位：分），数据如下：

甲	87	94	98	90	92	97	96	94	96	93
乙	96	98	96	96	95	95	94	96	96	93

假设用频率估计概率，且甲、乙的成绩相互独立.

- (1) 分别估计甲、乙获“一等奖”的概率；
- (2) 设 X 是甲、乙获“一等奖”的总人数，求 X 的均值.
15. 已知点 $M(2, -2)$ 在抛物线 $C: y^2 = 2px$ 上.
- (1) 求 C 的标准方程；
- (2) 证明：若过点 $(3, 2)$ 的动直线与 C 有两个异于 M 的交点 P, Q ，则直线 MP 的斜率与直线 MQ 的斜率之积为定值.
16. 已知 $k \in \mathbf{R}$ ，函数 $f(x) = e^x + kx$.
- (1) 若 $k = -2$ ，讨论 $f(x)$ 的单调性；
- (2) 若 $f(x)$ 恰有两个零点，求 k 的取值范围.

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英 语

一、单项填空：本大题共 10 小题，每小题 2 分，共 20 分。从 A、B、C、D 四个备选项中，选出最佳选项。

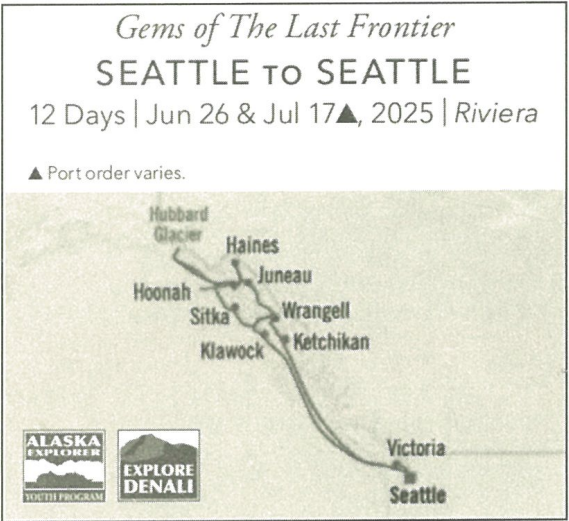
- Could you spare me a few minutes now?
– _____. But I will be free after the meeting.
A. I'm afraid not B. No, I won't
C. My pleasure D. Yes, of course
- The film *Nezha 2* is so _____ that many people were _____ after watching it.
A. moving; moved B. moved; moving
C. moving; moving D. moved; moved
- Those who are full of _____ always come up with fresh ideas.
A. introduction B. innovation C. interaction D. intention
- More shopping centers _____ in our city soon to promote the local economy.
A. are being built B. will be built
C. have been built D. had been built
- At first we wouldn't let Jenny go surfing, but eventually we _____ as she was quite confident about it.
A. turned in B. turned down C. gave away D. gave in
- Frank, a highly respected professor and my friend, _____ invited to the international conference last year.
A. are B. is C. were D. was
- Mary _____ be in Beijing, for I saw her in town just now.
A. mustn't B. would not C. can't D. may not

- _____ you go, you will always find people who are kind and willing to help.
A. Wherever B. Whenever C. Whatever D. Whichever
- AI application is one of the hottest topics _____ people talk about nowadays.
A. who B. that C. what D. which
- We plan to rent a house for this summer in Mount Emei and live there _____.
A. regularly B. frequently C. temporarily D. repeatedly

二、语言应用：本大题共 10 小题，每小题 2 分，共 20 分。从 A、B、C 三个备选项中，选出最佳选项。

Part A

11. How long will the tour last?



- A. 12 days. B. 17 days. C. 26 days.

12. What can Capital Weather Gang provide?



- A. The umbrella. B. The sunscreen. C. The weather forecast.

13. What do you know about the shoes?



- A. They are free.
- B. They are easy to put on.
- C. They are not available for children.

14. The language used in the sign is _____.



- A. humorous
- B. bitter
- C. formal

15. If you want to rent a house, you can _____.



- A. go to a real estate
- B. ask a local expert for advice
- C. visit washingtonpost.com/rentals

16. A full size dog costs _____.



- A. \$540
- B. \$800
- C. \$1500

17. What information can you get from *timeforkids.com/your-hot-job*?



- A. Scientific discoveries.
- B. Exciting careers in science.
- C. Job ads.

Part B

TIJUANA SHOPPING Adventure



Join us on our visit to Tijuana, Mexico. A city full of history, culture and exciting shopping. Explore Avenida Revolucion for great bargains on leather goods, clothing, jewelry and find Mexican handicrafts. **PASSPORT REQUIRED.**

A10 - TIJUANA SHOPPING	ADULT	CHILD (3-11)
	\$89	\$62

Mon & Wed departures from StarLine Anaheim at 8:45am
Please check with us for return time

18. Tijuana is more attractive to people who are interested in _____.

- A. hiking B. photographing C. shopping

19. What is required to visit Tijuana?

- A. Jewelry. B. A passport. C. Handicrafts.

20. What can be learned from the picture?

- A. The visit is arranged twice a week.
B. The return time is 8:45 pm every Monday.
C. The leather goods in Tijuana are the cheapest.

三、阅读理解：本大题共 10 小题，每小题 3 分，共 30 分。阅读下列短文，从 A、B、C、D 四个备选项中，选出最佳选项。

A

Can you imagine your life without any money? Not even a cent, a real, or a peso? One man decided to try it out.

Mark Boyle was a successful manager of an organic food company in Ireland. He had a good life. But he worried about the damage humans were doing to the environment. He also believed people bought more things than they needed. Boyle wished we grew our own food and made our own furniture, so we wouldn't waste as much as we do today. So one day, he left his job and started an experiment — could he live for a year without buying anything?

He sold his houseboat and moved into an old mobile home. He got it for free from a website where people give away things they don't want. It wasn't as comfortable as his old place at first, but he soon made it feel like home. He parked it on a farm near Bristol, England. Instead of paying rent, he worked on the farm. He burned wood from the forest to heat his home, so he didn't pay electricity or gas bills.

Boyle didn't go shopping, either. He grew his own fruit and vegetables. He also looked for food in the garbage cans of supermarkets and cooked it on a wood stove. He made his own toothpaste from fish bones and seeds. To wash his clothes, he used a special type of nut to make soap. Boyle even built his own toilet and used old newspapers from the farm for toilet paper.

He began using money again after eighteen months. He says his life change made him feel healthier, happier, and closer to nature. He wrote two books about his experience and used the money to start "The Free House," a farm in Ireland where people can live without money.

21. What did Boyle decide to do?

- A. To try a different way of living. B. To start growing organic food.
C. To buy more things than needed. D. To do an experiment in his company.

22. What do we know about Boyle's mobile home?

- A. It was heated by electricity. B. It was given away by someone.
C. It was adapted from his houseboat. D. It was parked on a farm in Bristol.

23. What does paragraph 4 mainly tell us?
- A. Boyle built a toilet by himself. B. Boyle was capable of everything.
- C. Boyle avoided buying anything. D. Boyle made soap from a special nut.
24. What can we infer from the text?
- A. Boyle cooked food using garbage cans. B. Boyle got some money from his books.
- C. Boyle didn't like working on the farm. D. Boyle didn't use money for a whole year.
25. Which can be the best title for the text?
- A. The Free House B. A Difficult Decision
- C. The Key to Success D. A Life Without Money

B

Black Myth: Wukong is an action role-playing game, developed and published by Chinese video game developer and publishing company Game Science. Since its release on video game distribution services in August, it has gained great attention and generated considerable excitement globally, becoming one of the most talked-about games to have come out in recent years. In just a month, the hit game sold more than 20 million copies on globally leading digital distribution platform Steam. Chinese securities (证券) company Huatai Securities has predicted that the game could sell 30 to 40 million copies within a year.

Besides being seen as a new standard-bearer for the Chinese video game industry, the game serves as an important cultural bridge for global players to learn about China. *Black Myth: Wukong* draws inspiration from the classic Chinese novel *Journey to the West*, focusing on Sun Wukong, or the Monkey King. The game's unique art direction reflects traditional Chinese aesthetics (美学), displaying landscapes, architecture and design elements that highlight China's rich cultural heritage (遗产). As players engage with the game, discussions around its themes, storylines and characters can promote a deeper understanding of Chinese culture and values.

In recent years, China's digital cultural products, including video games, online literature, and dramas, have quickly progressed with the development of digital technology, offering diverse content. They have become mediums for sharing Chinese culture globally, enhancing cultural understanding and exchange.

26. What is paragraph 1 mainly about?
- A. Steam, a platform distributing digital products globally.
- B. A Chinese video game, which has achieved great success.
- C. Game Science, a game developer and publishing company.
- D. A securities company, which has given accurate predictions.
27. The underlined word "hit" in paragraph 1 can be best replaced by ____.
- A. popular B. important C. expensive D. traditional
28. Why is *Black Myth: Wukong* regarded as an important cultural bridge?
- A. It is a useful tool for those who learn Chinese.
- B. It originates from the traditional Chinese dramas.
- C. It is a standard-bearer for the Chinese culture industry.
- D. It promotes a deeper understanding of Chinese culture and values.
29. Recently, China's digital cultural products have made rapid progress because of ____.
- A. the diverse content B. the economic globalization
- C. the growth of online literature D. the development of digital technology
30. In which column of a magazine may this text appear?
- A. Sports. B. Health. C. Entertainment. D. Education.

四、翻译：本大题共 10 小题，每小题 3 分，共 30 分。请将下面的英语句子翻译成汉语。

31. Less is more.
32. I often go to work by bus instead of driving.
33. We should keep balance between work and life.
34. It's believed that teamwork is the key to solving problems.
35. Students should apply what they have learned in class to their life.
36. He finally succeeded in passing the driving test after failing three times.
37. The more you listen to others, the better you can communicate with them.
38. Today Su Shi's poems continue to be enjoyed by countless readers around the world.
39. It's necessary to pass down traditional Chinese culture from generation to generation.
40. The candidate's remarkable ability to adapt to changing environments impressed us a lot.